

PARABLU

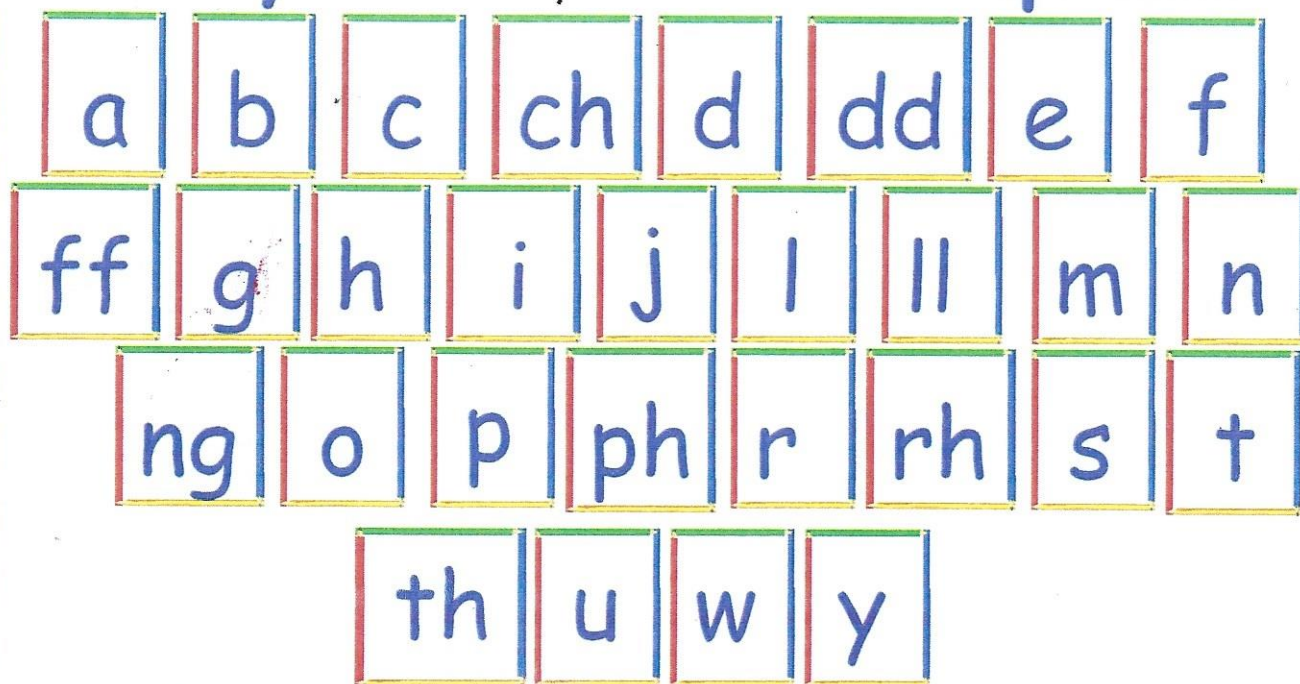
A guide for parents
helping your child to speak Welsh



Cynnwys / Content

- Yr wyddor / Welsh alphabet
- Gwefannau defnyddiol / Useful websites
- Sŵn y wyddor / Sounds of the alphabet
- Cyfarchion a theimladau / Greetings and feelings
- Gofyn am bethau / Asking for things
- Amser / Time
- Tymhorau a dyddiadau pwysig / Seasons and important dates
- Lliwiau / Colours
- Rhannau'r Corff / Parts of the body
- Siapiau / Shapes
- Rhifau / Numbers
- Tywydd / Weather
- Bwyd / Food
- Teulu / Family
- Gweithgareddau / Activities

Yr Wyddor / Welsh Alphabet



There are eight 'double' letters: CH, DD, FF, NG, LL, PH, RH, TH. These have a single sound (see under pronunciation) and they are classed as single letters in the alphabet, following the order shown above.

Pronunciation

The following letters always have the **same** sounds as in English:

B, D, FF, H, J, K, L, M, N, P, PH, T.

Other letters are pronounced thus:

C	as English 'K' (king)
CH	as Scottish 'CH' (loch)
DD	as voiced 'TH' in English (this)
F	as 'V' in English (vote)
G	as hard 'G' in English (girl)
NG	almost always without a hard 'G' (king)
LL	as in (Llanelli)
R	trilled 'R' (rrr)
RH	as trilled 'R' followed by 'H'
S	always as 'S' (this)
TH	always as 'TH' (both)

Sŵn yr wyddor / Sounds of the alphabet

o (orange)

p (play)

ph (photograph)

r (rocket)

rh (rrrhuh!)

s (swing)

t (television)

th (thermometer)

u (umeet)

w (worm)

y (yum!)

oren



pysgodyn



ei phwrs



roced



rhaw



siglen



teledu



thermomedr



un 1



wyneb



ymbarel



Please sound the letters:

ll = place tongue behind top teeth
and blow!

ch = clear your throat!

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Please sound the letters:

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and blow!

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Cyfarchion / Greetings

Bore da	Good morning
Prynhawn da	Good afternoon
Nos da	Good night
Sut wyt ti?	How are you?
Da iawn diolch	Very good thank you
Croeso	Welcome
Hwy! Fawr	Goodbye
Welai di fory	See you tomorrow

Teimladau / Feelings

Sut wyt ti'n teimlo? How are you feeling?

Rydw i'n

I am

Wyt ti'n?

Are you?



..grac (angry)



..ddiflas (miserable)



...flinedig
(tired)



..hapus
(happy)



..gyffrous
(excited)



..ofnus
(scared)



...drist
(sad)

ydw (yes)
nac ydw (no)

Gofyn am bethau / Asking for things

Gaf fi ddiod? /
Can I have a
drink?

Gaf fi help? /
Can I have
help?

Gaf fi fwyd? /
Can I have
some food?

Gaf fi fynd i'r tŷ
bach? /
Can I go to the
toilet?

Gaf fios gwelwch
yn dda? Diolch /
Can I haveplease?
Thank you

Gaf fi?
Cei / Can I
have.....?
Yes you can

Gaf fi
chwarae?
/ Can
I play?

Gaf fi?
Na chei /
Can I have?
No you can not

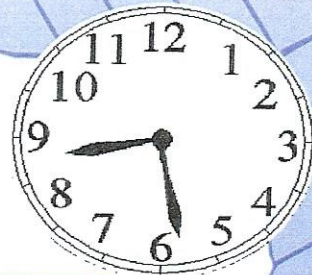
Ble mae?
Dyma fe /
Where is?
Here it is

Ble mae?
Dyna fe /
Where is?
There it is

Amser / Time

Ydy hi'n?

Is it?



ydy / yes it is

amser
ysgol / time
for school

nac ydy /
no it isn't

amser
cinio /
lunch time

amser
bath / bath
time

amser codi /
time to
get up

amser
brecwast /
breakfast
time

amser
chwarae /
play time

amser te /
tea time

amser mynd
adref /
home time

bore /
morning

amser
gwely /
bed time

amser tacluso /
tidy up time

prynhawn /
afternoon

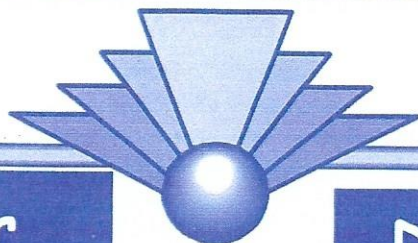
Mae hi'n
/ It's

amser cysgu /
time to sleep

nos / night

Amser (Parhâd) / Time (Continued)

Pa ddiwrnod yw hi heddiw?
What day is it today?



Dyddiau'r Wythnos

Dydd Llun
Dydd Mawrth
Dydd Mercher
Dydd Iau
Dydd Gwener
Dydd Sadwrn
Dydd Sul

Days of the Week

Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday
Sunday

Geirfa / Vocabulary

heddiw /
today

yfory /
tomorrow

penwythnos /
weekend

wythnos /
week

ddoe /
yesterday

Tymhorau / Seasons

Hydref /
Autumn



Medi
(September)

Hydref
(October)

Tachwedd
(November)

Gaeaf /
Winter



Rhagfyr
(December)

Ionawr
(January)

Chwefror
(February)

Gwanwyn /
Spring



Mawrth
(March)

Ebrill
(April)

Mai
(May)

Haf /
Summer



Mehefin
(June)

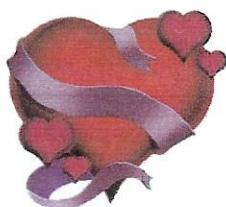
Gorffennaf
(July)

Awst
(August)

Dyddiau Pwysig / Important Dates



Penblwydd
/ Birthday



Santes
Dwynwen



Pasg /
Easter



Gwyliau
/ Holidays



Dydd Gŵyl
Dewi /
St. David's Day



Calan
Gaeaf /
Halloween



Noson Tân
Gwylt /
Bonfire Night



Nadolig /
Christmas

Lliwiau / Colours

Pa liw ydy hwn? What colour is this?



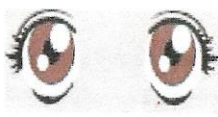
Beth yw dy hoff liw? What is your favourite

Fy hoff liw yw
(My favourite colour
is)

Rydw i'n hoffi
(I like)

Dydw i ddim yn hoffi
(I don't like)

Rhannau'r Corff / Parts of the Body



llygaid
(eyes)



trwyn
(nose)



ceg
(mouth)



boch
(cheek)



clust(iau)
(ear(s))



gwefys
(lips)



gwallt
(hair)



dannedd
(teeth)



tafod
(tongue)



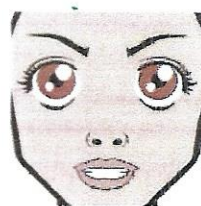
gên
(chin)



pen
(head)



gwddwg
(neck)



gwyneb
(face)



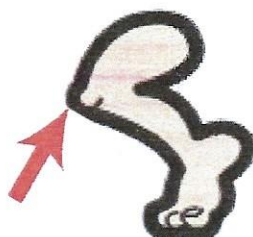
cefn
(back)



bola
(stomach)



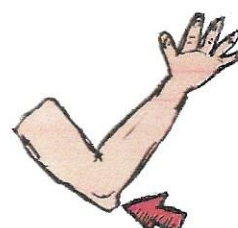
ysgwydd
(shoulder)



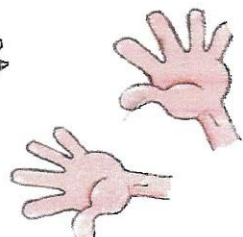
penglin
(knee)



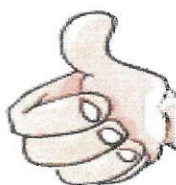
braich
(arm)



penelin
(elbow)



llaw—dwyllo
(hand(s))



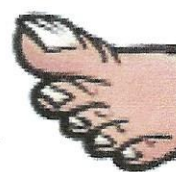
bawd
(thumb)



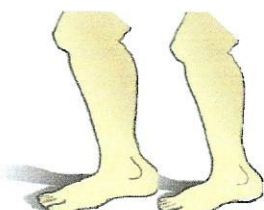
bysedd
(fingers)



troed
(foot)



bysedd traed
(toes)



coes(au)
(leg(s))

1

Rhifau / Numbers

2

1	un	one	11	un deg un	eleven
2	dau	two	12	un deg dau	twelve
3	tri	three	13	un deg tri	thirteen
4	pedwar	four	14	un deg pedwar	fourteen
5	pump	five	15	un deg pump	fifteen
6	chwech	six	16	un deg chwech	sixteen
7	saith	seven	17	un deg saith	seventeen
8	wyth	eight	18	un deg wyth	eighteen
9	naw	nine	19	un deg naw	nineteen
10	deg	ten	20	dau ddeg	twenty

3

Sawl bachgen
sydd? /
How many boys
are there?

Sawl merch
sydd? /
How many girls
are there?

Sawl llyfr sydd? /
How many books are
there?

4

5

1af	cyntaf / yn gyntaf	first
2il	ail / yn ail	second
3ydd	trydydd / yn drydydd	third

Tywydd / Weather

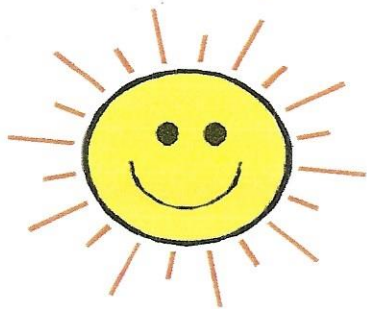
Sut mae'r tywydd? / How's the weather?

Mae hi'n / It's

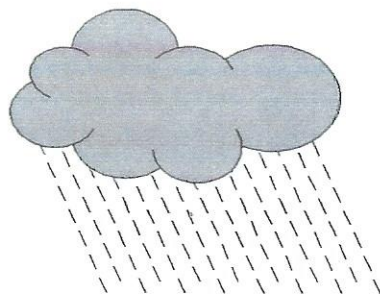
Ydy hi'n? / Is it

Ydy / Yes it is

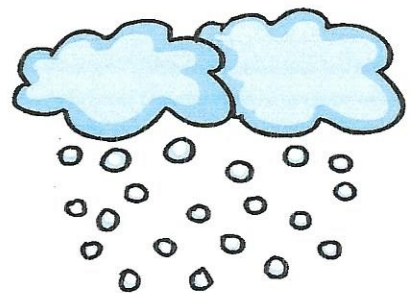
Nac ydy / No it isn't



heulog / sunny



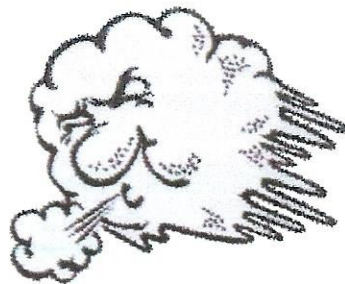
bwrw glaw / raining



bwrw eira / snowing



gymylog cloudy



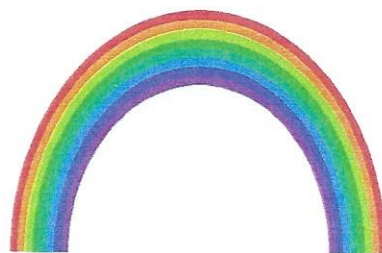
wyntog / windy



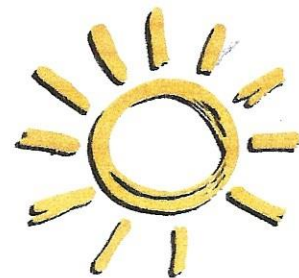
boeth / hot



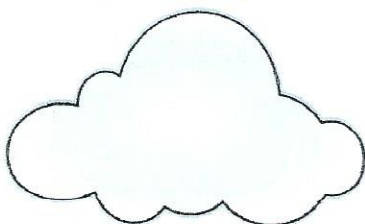
oer / cold



enfys / rainbow



haul / sun



cwmwl / cloud



glaw / rain

...boeth / hot
 ..gymylog / cloudy
 ..wyntog / windy

Bwyd / Food

Wyt ti eisiau?

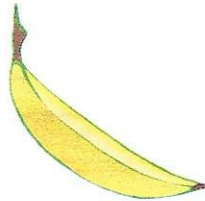
Ydw / yes I do Nac ydw / no I don't



bwyd / food



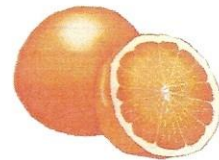
diod / drink



banana / banana



afal / apple



oren / orange

Rydw i eisiau / I want

Dydw i ddim eisiau / I don't want

Rydw i'n hoffi / I like

Dydw i ddim yn hoffi / I don't like

ffrwythau / fruit

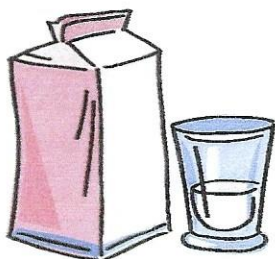
llysiau / vegetables



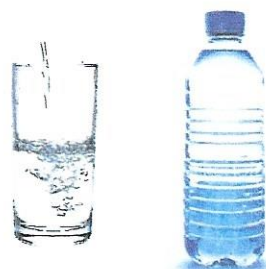
cinio / dinner



Brechdanau / sandwiches



llaeth / milk



dŵr / water



Teulu / Family

Pwy sydd yn y teulu / Who is in the family?



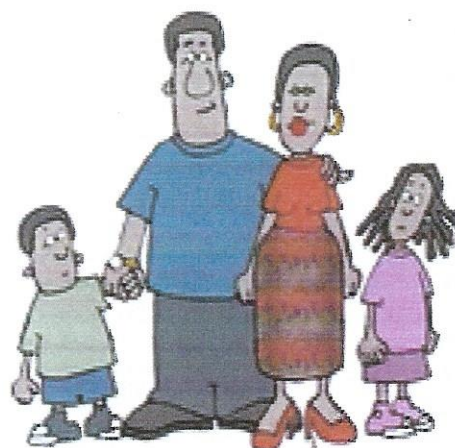
mam
tad
llysfam
llysdad
brawd / brodyr
chwaer / chworydd
mamgu
tadcu

mam
dad
stepmum
stepdad
brother / brothers
sister / sisters
nan
grandad



wncwl
anti
cefndyr
cyfnither
cefndryd
nith
nai
ŵyr
wyres
ci
cath
pysgodyn

uncle
auntie
cousin (male)
cousin (female)
cousins
niece
nephew
grandson
grand-daughter
dog
cat
fish



Oes gyda ti? / Do you have a?

Oes / yes Nac oes / no

Gweithgareddau / Activities

Beth wyt ti'n hoffi gwneud? /

What do you like doing?

Rydw i'n hoffi / I like



darllen llyfr /
reading a book



dawnsio /
dancing



chwarae ar y cyfrifiadur /
playing on the computer



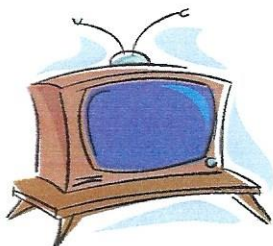
chwarae pêl-droed /
playing football



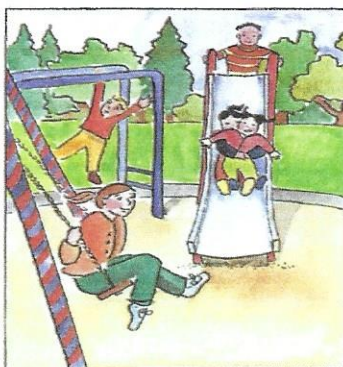
coginio /
cooking



siarad Cymraeg /
speaking Welsh



gwylio teledu /
watching TV



mynd i'r parc /
going to the
park



reidio beic /
riding a bike



nofio / swimming



adeiladu / building